### Exercise 20.1

**Question 1:** Find the curved surface area of a cone, if its slant height is 60 cm and the radius of its base is 21 cm.

Solution:

Slant height of cone (I) = 60 cm

Radius of the base of the cone (r) = 21 cm

Now,

Curved surface area of the right circular cone =  $\pi rl$  = 22/7 x 21 x 60 = 3960 cm<sup>2</sup>

Therefore the curved surface area of the right circular cone is 3960 cm<sup>2</sup>

Question 2: The radius of a cone is 5cm and vertical height is 12cm. Find the area of the curved surface.

#### Solution:

Radius of cone (r) = 5 cm

Height of cone (h) = 12 cm

Find Slant Height of cone (I):

We know,  $l^2 = v r^2 + h^2$ 

$$1^2 = 5^2 + 12^2$$

$$I^2 = 25 + 144 = 169$$

Or l = 13 cm

Now,

C.S.A = 
$$\pi$$
rl = 3.14 x 5 x 12 = 204.28

Therefore, the curved surface area of the cone is 204.28 cm<sup>2</sup>

Question 3: The radius of a cone is 7 cm and area of curved surface is 176 cm<sup>2</sup>. Find the slant height.



Radius of cone(r) = 7 cm

Curved surface area(C.S.A)= 176cm<sup>2</sup>

We know, C.S.A. =  $\pi rI$ 

$$=>\pi rl = 176$$

$$=> 22/7 \times 7 \times I = 176$$

or I = 8

Therefore, slant height of the cone is 8 cm.

Question 4: The height of a cone 21 cm. Find the area of the base if the slant height is 28 cm.

#### Solution:

Height of cone(h) = 21 cm

Slant height of cone (I) = 28 cm

We know that,  $l^2 = r^2 + h^2$ 

$$28^2=r^2+21^2$$

$$r^2 = 28^2 - 21^2$$

or r=  $7\sqrt{7}$  cm

Now

Area of the circular base =  $\pi r^2$ 

$$= 22/7 \times (7\sqrt{7})^2$$

=1078

Therefore, area of the base is 1078 cm<sup>2</sup>.

Question 5: Find the total surface area of a right circular cone with radius 6 cm and height 8 cm.

### Solution: Radius of cone (r) = 6 cmHeight of cone (h) = 8 cmTotal Surface area of the cone (T.S.A)=? Find slant height of cone: We know, $l^2 = r^2 + h^2$ $=6^2+8^2$ = 36 + 64= 100 or I = 10 cmNow, Total Surface area of the cone (T.S.A) = Curved surface area of cone + Area of circular base $= \pi r l + \pi r^2$ $= (22/7 \times 6 \times 10) + (22/7 \times 6 \times 6)$ = 1320 + 7927= 301.171

Therefore, area of the base is 301.71cm<sup>2</sup>.

Question 6: Find the curved surface area of a cone with base radius 5.25 cm and slant height 10 cm.

#### Solution:

Base radius of the cone(r) = 5.25 cm

Slant height of the cone(I) = 10 cm

Curved surface area (C.S.A) =  $\pi rl$  =22/7 x 5.25 x 10

= 165

Therefore, curved surface area of the cone is 165cm<sup>2</sup>.

Question 7: Find the total surface area of a cone, if its slant height is 21 m and diameter of its base is 24 m.

#### Solution:

Diameter of the cone(d)=24 m

So, radius of the cone(r)= diameter/ 2 = 24/2 m = 12 m

Slant height of the cone(I) = 21 m

T.S.A = Curved surface area of cone + Area of circular base

 $= \pi rl + \pi r^2$ 

 $= (22/7 \times 12 \times 21) + (22/7 \times 12 \times 12)$ 

= 1244.57

Therefore, total surface area of the cone is 1244.57 m<sup>2</sup>.

Question 8: The area of the curved surface of a cone is  $60 \, \pi \, cm^2$ . If the slant height of the cone be 8 cm, find the radius of the base.

#### **Solution:**

Curved surface area(C.S.A)=  $60 \, \pi \, \text{cm}^2$ 

Slant height of the cone(I) = 8 cm

Ee know, Curved surface area(C.S.A)= $\pi$ rl

 $=> \pi r I = 60 \pi$ 

 $=> r \times 8 = 60$ 

or r = 60/8 = 7.5

Therefore, radius of the base of the cone is 7.5 cm.

Question 9: The curved surface area of a cone is 4070 cm<sup>2</sup> and diameter is 70 cm . What is its slant height? (Use  $\pi$  =22/7)

#### Solution:

Diameter of the cone(d) = 70 cm So, radius of the cone(r)= diameter/2 = 70/2 cm = 35 cm Curved surface area = 4070 cm<sup>2</sup>

Now,

We know, Curved surface area =  $\pi rI$ 

So,  $\pi rl = 4070$ 

By substituting the values, we get

22/7 x 35 x I = 4070

or I = 37

Therefore, slant height of cone is 37 cm.

Question 10: The radius and slant height of a cone are in the ratio 4:7. If its curved surface area is 792 cm<sup>2</sup>, find its radius. (Use  $\pi$  =22/7)

#### Solution:

Curved surface area =  $792 \text{ cm}^2$ The radius and slant height of a cone are in the ratio 4:7 (Given) Let 4x be the radius and 7x be the height of cone.

Now,

Curved surface area (C.S.A.) =  $\pi rl$  So, 22/7 x (4x) x (7x) = 792

or  $x^2 = 9$ 

or x = 3

Therefore, Radius = 4x = 4(3) cm = 12 cm