

Exponents Exercise 2B

Q1

Answer :

- (i) $57.36 = 5.736 \times 10$
- (ii) $3500000 = 3.5 \times 10^6$
- (iii) $273000 = 2.73 \times 10^5$
- (iv) $168000000 = 1.68 \times 10^8$
- (v) $4630000000000 = 4.63 \times 10^{12}$
- (vi) $345 \times 10^5 = 3.45 \times 10^7$

Q2

Answer :

- (i) $3.74 \times 10^5 = \frac{374}{100} \times 10^5 = \frac{374 \times 10^5}{10^2} = 374 \times 10^{(5-2)} = 374 \times 10^3 = 374000$
- (ii) $6.912 \times 10^8 = \frac{6912}{1000} \times 10^8 = \frac{6912 \times 10^8}{10^3} = 6912 \times 10^{(8-3)} = 6912 \times 10^5 = 691200000$
- (iii) $4.1253 \times 10^7 = \frac{41253}{10000} \times 10^7 = \frac{41253 \times 10^7}{10^4} = 41253 \times 10^{(7-4)} = 41253 \times 10^3 = 41253000$
- (iv) $2.5 \times 10^4 = \frac{25}{10} \times 10^4 = \frac{25 \times 10^4}{10} = 25 \times 10^{(4-1)} = 25 \times 10^3 = 25000$
- (v) $5.17 \times 10^6 = \frac{517}{100} \times 10^6 = \frac{517 \times 10^6}{10^2} = 517 \times 10^{(6-2)} = 517 \times 10^4 = 5170000$
- (vi) $1.679 \times 10^9 = \frac{1679}{1000} \times 10^9 = \frac{1679 \times 10^9}{10^3} = 1679 \times 10^{(9-3)} = 1679 \times 10^6 = 1679000000$

Q3

Answer :

(i) The height of the Mount Everest is 8848 m.

In standard form, we have:

$$8848 = 8.848 \times 1000 \text{ m} = 8.848 \times 10^3 \text{ m}$$

(ii) The speed of light is 300000000 m/s.

In standard form, we have:

$$300000000 = 3 \times 100000000 \text{ m/s} = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

(iii) The Sun—Earth distance is 149600000000 m.

In standard form, we have:

$$149600000000 = 1496 \times 100000000 = 1.496 \times 1000 \times 100000000 = 1.496 \times 10^3 \times 10^8 = 1.496 \times 10^{11} \text{ m}$$

Q4

Answer :

Mass of the Earth = 5.97×10^{24} kg

Now, $5.97 \times 10^{24} = 5.97 \times 10^{(2+22)} = 5.97 \times 10^2 \times 10^{22} = 597 \times 10^{22}$

So, the mass of the Earth can also be written as 597×10^{22} kg.

Mass of the Moon = 7.35×10^{22} kg

Sum of the masses of the Earth and the Moon:

$$= (597 \times 10^{22}) + (7.35 \times 10^{22}) = (597 + 7.35) \times 10^{22} = 604.35 \times 10^{22} \text{ kg}$$

$$= 6.0435 \times 100 \times 10^{22} = 6.0435 \times 10^2 \times 10^{22} = 6.0435 \times 10^{(2+22)} = 6.0435 \times 10^{24} \text{ kg}$$

Q5

Answer :

$$(i) 0.0006 = \frac{6}{10^4} = 6 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$(ii) 0.00000083 = \frac{83}{10^8} = \frac{8.3 \times 10}{10^8} = 8.3 \times 10^{(1-8)} = 8.3 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$(iii) 0.000000534 = \frac{534}{10^{10}} = \frac{5.34 \times 10^2}{10^{10}} = 5.34 \times 10^{(2-10)} = 5.34 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$(iv) 0.0027 = \frac{27}{10^4} = \frac{2.7 \times 10}{10^4} = 2.7 \times 10^{(1-4)} = 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$(v) 0.0000165 = \frac{165}{10^8} = \frac{1.65 \times 10^2}{10^8} = 1.65 \times 10^{(2-8)} = 1.65 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$(vi) 0.0000000689 = \frac{689}{10^{11}} = \frac{6.89 \times 10^2}{10^{11}} = 6.89 \times 10^{(2-11)} = 6.89 \times 10^{-9}$$

Q6

Answer :

$$(i) 1 \text{ micron} = \frac{1}{1000000} \text{ m} = 1 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}$$

$$(ii) 0.000004 \text{ m} = \frac{4}{10^7} \text{ m} = (4 \times 10^{-7}) \text{ m}$$

$$(iii) \text{ Thickness of paper} = 0.03 \text{ mm} = \frac{3}{10^2} \text{ mm} = (3 \times 10^{-2}) \text{ mm}$$

Q7

Answer :

$$(i) 2.06 \times 10^{-5} = \frac{206}{100} \times \frac{1}{10^5} = \frac{206}{10^2 \times 10^5} = \frac{206}{10^{(2+5)}} = \frac{206}{10^7} = \frac{206}{10000000} = 0.0000206$$

$$(ii) 5 \times 10^{-7} = \frac{5}{10^7} = \frac{5}{10000000} = 0.0000005$$

$$(iii) 6.82 \times 10^{-6} = \frac{682}{100} \times \frac{1}{10^6} = \frac{682}{10^2 \times 10^6} = \frac{682}{10^{(2+6)}} = \frac{682}{10^8} = \frac{682}{100000000} = 0.00000682$$

$$(iv) 5.673 \times 10^{-4} = \frac{5673}{1000} \times \frac{1}{10^4} = \frac{5673}{10^3 \times 10^4} = \frac{5673}{10^{(3+4)}} = \frac{5673}{10^7} = \frac{5673}{10000000} = 0.0005673$$

$$(v) 1.8 \times 10^{-2} = \frac{18}{10} \times \frac{1}{10^2} = \frac{18}{10 \times 10^2} = \frac{18}{10^{(1+2)}} = \frac{18}{10^3} = \frac{18}{1000} = 0.018$$

$$(vi) 4.129 \times 10^{-3} = \frac{4129}{1000} \times \frac{1}{10^3} = \frac{4129}{10^3 \times 10^3} = \frac{4129}{10^{(3+3)}} = \frac{4129}{10^6} = \frac{4129}{1000000} = 0.004129$$